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TES - 101 / 201

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## B. Tech.

## (SEM. II) EXAMINATION, 2007-08 ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

ime: 3 Hours! [Total Marks: 100]

Attempt all the questions. Note :

Attempt any four parts of the following:

5x4 = 20

- Write short note on sustainable lifestyle. (a)
- Explain the term 'man induced land slides'. Enumerate (b) the measures to control landslide.
- Explain the use of better agricultural practices to control (c) land degradation.
- Enumerate the applications of solar energy in modern (d) days. Explain the use of solar energy for space heating of buildings.
- Enumerate the effects of deforestation. Explain the (e) measures taken for conserving forest wealth.
- Describe the necessity of conserving mineral (f) resources.

- 2 Attempt any two parts of the following: 10x2=20
  - (a) Define ecology and ecosystems. Enumerate different types of ecosystems and explain any two of them in detail.
  - (b) Explain the flow of energy through the various components of the ecosystem.
  - (c) What do you mean by ecological pyramids? Explain various types of pyramids with examples.
- 3 Attempt any two parts of the following:

10×2=20

- (a) Enumerate and describe the various biogeographical regions of India briefly, indicating the types of species usually found in these regions, with a special mention of their endemic species.
- (b) With the suitable examples explain how are poaching and human wild life conflicts responsible for biodiversity depletion.
- (c) Describe the international efforts that have been made to protect the biodiversity of world. In this context, explain any one international treaties.
- 4 Attempt any two parts of the following:

10x2=20

- (a) What do you mean by self-purification of rivers? Explain the various natural mechanisms involved in this process.
- (b) Enumerate various air pollutants for which National Ambient Air Quality Standards have been given in India. Explain the various non-point sources contributing to air pollution.
- (c) What do you mean by disaster management? Explain in detail about earthquake disaster management.

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- (a) Describe powers of the State Government to declare air pollution control areas and restrictions on use of certain industrial plants as given in Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act.
- (b) Define sustainable development and discuss its concepts.
- (c) What do you mean by 'watershed management'? Explain its importance mentioning its advantages.
- (d) Explain the role of IT in improving human health.
- (e) Discuss the problems and concerns related to the issue of 'Resettlement and Rehabilitation of People'.
- (f) Discuss briefly the salient features of the Forest Conservation Act.