(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID: 9928 Roll No.

B. Tech.

(SEM. II) THEORY EXAMINATION 2010-11 CHEMISTRY

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all questions.

- 1. Attempt any two parts of the following: (10×2=20)
 - (a) Explain metallic bond on the basis of molecular orbital theory.
 - (b) How many NMR signals are observed in the spectrum of:
 - (i) CH, CH,
 - (ii) CH₃ CH₂ CH₃
 - (iii) CH₃ O CH₃
 - (iv) CH₂CH₂-O-CH₂CH₃
 - (v) CH₃-C-O-CH₃.
 - (c) Give the mechanism of the following reactions:
 - (i) Cannizaro Reaction
 - (ii) Reimer-Tiemann Reaction.

- 2. Attempt any four parts of the following: $(5\times4=20)$
 - (a) Discuss the mechanism of electrochemical corrosion.
 - (b) What is meant by calorific value of fuel? What is the difference between GCV and NCV?
 - (c) How is ozone formed and depleted in nature?
 - (d) Explain n-type and p-type semi conductors.
 - (e) Calculate the pH of 0.1N acetic acid. The Ka for acetic acid is 1.86×10^{-5} .
 - (f) Distinguish between catalytic promoters and poisons.
- 3. Attempt any two parts of the following: (10×2=20)
 - (a) What is permanent hardness? Write the constituents responsible for permanent hardness.

A water sample contains 408 mg of CaSO₄ per litre. Calculate the hardness in terms of CaSO₄ equivalents.

- (b) Distinguish between natural and artificial fuel. Calculate the GCV and NCV of coal having following compositions;
 C = 85%, H = 8%, S = 1%, N = 2%, ash = 4% Latent heat = 587 Cal/g.
- (c) What is meant by polymerization? Differentiate between addition and condensation polymerization.
- 4. Attempt any four parts of the following: $(5\times4=20)$
 - (a) Differentiate between thermoplastic and thermosetting polymers.

- (b) Differentiate between order and Molecularity of reaction.
- (c) Explain the methods of prevention of corrosion.
- (d) A solution of thickness 3 cm transmits 30% incident light. Calculate the concentration of the solution, given extinction coefficient ∈=4,000 dm³mol⁻¹cm⁻¹.
- (e) What do you mean by acid rain? Explain the consequences of acid rain.
- (f) Draw the molecular orbital energy diagram of N2.

5. Attempt any two of the following: (10×2=20)

- (a) What do you mean by Energy Activation? Explain with the help of energy reaction coordinate diagram. Also explain how the nature of activated complex changes in the presence of a catalyst.
- (b) Define pollution. List various sources of pollution and discuss their effect on the environment.
- (c) Explain clearly the terms; component, phase and degree of freedom. State the phase rule and discuss its application to the system of water vapour, liquid water and ice.