(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

## PAREPID : 0929

 Roll No.
B.Tech
(SEM III) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION 2009-10 LASER SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

Time : 3 Hours]
[Total Marks : 100
Note : (1) Attempt all questions.
(2) All questions carry equal marks.

1 Attempt any two questions :
(a) Discuss on quantum physics briefly. Explain Schrodinger equation and deduce.
(b) Explain spontaneous emission and stimulated emission. Describe coherent absorption.
(c) Describe the following terms :
(i) population inversion
(ii) pumping
(iii) gain of laser.

2 Attempt any two questions
$10 \times 2=20$
(a) What are optical cavities and pumping techniques ? Explain different types of pumping techniques in different types of lasers.
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(b) Explain principle, construction and working of Fabry-Perot resonator. Derive the relation between Einstein's coefficients.
(c) An optical source is selected from a batch characterized as having lifetimes which follow a slow internal degradation mode. The -3 dB mean time to failure of these devices at room temperature is specified as $5 \times 10^{4} \mathrm{~h}$. If the device emits 1 mW at room temperature, what is expected optical output power after 1 month of operation ? After 1 year ? After 5 years ?

3 Attempt any two questions:
(a) Give the principle, construction and working of Laser and describe types of lasers.
(b) Describe the principle and working of CW laser.
(c) Explain Atomic, ionic and molecular lasers and systems.

4 Attempt any two questions :
$10 \times 2=20$
(a) Explain the working and principle of liquid and solid state lasers.
(b) Describe short pulse generation and measurements giving one example of a practical device.
(c) Explain three level to four level lasers.

5 Write short notes on any four of the following
(a) Excimer Lasers
(b) LIDAR
(c) Optical Modulation
(d) Optical gain
(e) Holography
(f) Optical Communication
(g) Medical Applications of Lasers
(h) Laser application in Materials Processing.


