

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**(SEM III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18  
ANALOG & DIGITAL ELECTRONICS**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

2 x 7 = 14

- What is SCR draw its characteristic?
- Why germanium is not used for the construction of photo diodes?
- What is a cascade amplifier?
- What are the drawbacks of negative feedback?
- Encode the decimal numbers 43 and 295 into BCD code.
- For the logic operation  $f = \overline{A}BD + \overline{A}BC + \overline{B}CD$  obtain the standard POS equation.
- What is the difference between EPROM and EEPROM?

**SECTION B**

2. Attempt any three of the following:

7 x 3 = 21

- Explain basic structure of LED, its operation. Also calculate the LED voltage drop and current.
- Explain Common collector amplifier and find its input resistance, voltage and current gain.
- Discuss the effect of negative feedback of voltage gain, stability, distortion, bandwidth, output and input impedance of an amplifier in series shunt configuration.
- Realize a JK flip flop using NAND and NOR gate. Also give their truth table and wave forms.
- Explain universal shift registers in detail with the help of proper diagrams.

**SECTION C**

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- Explain tunnel diode and phenomenon of tunneling. Also give the equivalent circuit, characteristic of tunnel diode and application.
- Explain construction and working of Schottky diode. Draw its characteristic and write merits and demerits and applications.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- What do mean by multistage amplifier? And derive the relation for the product of gain bandwidth.
- Explain common emitter configuration as an amplifier and derive the relations for frequency response.

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- Sketch the circuit of Wien bridge. Derive the expression for frequency of oscillation. Does the oscillation take place with sustained oscillation?

- (b) What is a clap oscillator and its frequency of oscillation?  
Determine the frequency of oscillations of a clap oscillator if the component values are as follows.

$$C_1 = 100\text{pf}, C_2 = 1.2\text{ nf}, C_3 = 12\text{pf and } L_3 = 8\mu\text{H}.$$

6. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Design a half adder using multiplexer.  
(b) Explain multiplexer and demultiplexer. Design a 32:1 multiplexer using two 16:1 multiplexer.

7. Attempt any one part of the following: 7 x 1 = 7

- (a) Differentiate between synchronous and asynchronous digital sequential circuit and design MOD-5 counter.  
(b) Give the classification of semiconductor memory and explain the function of PLA in detail.