Paper Id: 100302
Roll No: $\square$

## B. TECH <br> (SEM-III) THEORY EXAMINATION 2019-20 <br> SURVEYING

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks: 70
Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.
SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.
$2 \times 7=14$

| a. | What are the primary divisions of survey? |
| :--- | :--- |
| b. | Differentiate between precision and accuracy. |
| c. | What is meant by face left \& face right observation? |
| d. | State the difference between tie line and check line. |
| e. | Define the term benchmark. |
| f. | What is meant by latitude \& departure of a line? |
| g. | Define the term superelevation. |

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:
$7 \times 3=21$

| a. | Explain in detail the different classifications of survey. |
| :--- | :--- |
| b. | Describe the function of different types of instruments used for chaining. |
| c. | State the process of contouring and state the characteristics and methods of <br> locating the contours. |
| d. | What do you mean by triangulation? Explain the different classifications of <br> triangulation system. |
| e. | Enlist various linear methods of setting out simple circular curve and describe <br> any one of them in detail. |

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

| (a) | Explain the following terms. <br> i) $\quad$ Least Count ii) Closing Error iii) Arithmetic check |
| :--- | :--- |
| (b) | A quantity s is given by <br> $\mathrm{s}=5.367-4.88$ <br> Find the most probable error, most probable limits and maximum limits of <br> quantity. |

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

| (a) | The length of a line measured with a 20 metre chain was found to be 250 <br> metres. Calculate the length of a line if the chain was 10 cm too long. |
| :--- | :--- |
| (b) | Explain the process of recording horizontal and vertical angles using a <br> theodolite. |

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5. Attempt any one part of the following:
$7 \times 1=7$
(a) The following staff readings were observed successively with a level, the instrument having been shifted after third, sixth and eigth readings: 2.228; 1.606; 0.988; 2.090; 2.864; 1.262; 0.602; 1.982; 1.044; 2.684 m. Calculate the R.L. of the points using Height of instrument method if the first reading was taken with a staff held on a benchmark of 432.384 m .
(b) Find the correction for curvature and for refraction for a distance of (a) 1200 m (ii) 2.48 km .
6. Attempt any one part of the following:
$7 \times 1=7$
(a) Define the term closing error and obtain the expressions for magnitude and direction of closing error.
(b) What is a total station? State its applications in field of civil engineering.
7. Attempt any one part of the following: $7 \times 1=7$

| (a) | Show that the shift bisects the transition curve and the transition curve bisects <br> the shift. |
| :--- | :--- |
| (b) | Describe the Rankine's method of setting out simple circular curve and obtain <br> the expression for deflection angels |

