(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID: 3991 Roll No.

## B.Tech.

## (SEM. IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2010-11 MEASURMENT & METROLOGY

Time: 2 Hours Total Marks: 50

Note: (1) Q. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

1. Attempt any two parts:

 $(7 \times 2 = 14)$ 

- (a) Explain the utility of transducer in measurement.
- (b) Discuss the role of sensors in measuring instruments. Why signal processing is required during measurement?
- (c) Differentiate the following:
  - (i) Instrumental errors and environment error.
  - (ii) Observation error and operational error.
- 2. Attempt any two parts:

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

- (a) Explain the working principle of bellows pressure gauge with a neat sketch.
- (b) Why temperature compensation in strain gauges are required? How it is accounted?
- (c) Why calibration is required for resistance strain gauge?

  State the advantages of unbounded wire strain gauge.

3. Attempt any two parts:

- $(6 \times 2 = 12)$
- (a) Write the characteristics of line standards and end standards.
- (b) With the help of a neat sketch explain the working of spirit level for angular measurement.
- (c) Explain the vernier principle for linear measurement.
- 4. Attempt any two parts:

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

- (a) Discuss the construction and working of talysurf roughness tester.
- (b) Explain in brief, the interference method for evaluation of surface texture. How accuracy of interference method can be increased?
- (c) Explain the straightness measurement method by autocollimator.