

- (c) Explain how the performance of an OP-AMP is affected by the open loop gain of an amplifier.
- (d) Explain the effect of finite open loop gain and bandwidth on the circuit performance. And calculate the frequency response of closed loop inverting amplifier.
- (e) An inverting amplifier with nominal gain of -20V/V employs an op-amp having a dc gain of 10^4 and a unity gain frequency of 10^6 Hz. What is the 3-dB frequency f_{3dB} of the closed loop amplifier? What is the gain at 0.1 f_{3dB} and at $10f_{3dB}$.
 - (f) (i) Describe the terms Unity- gain Bandwidth and Full-power Bandwidth.
 - (ii) For an op-amp having a slew rate of 60 V/µs, what is the highest frequency at which a 20-V peak to peak sine wave can be produced at the output.

2 Attempt any four parts of the following:-

5×4=20)

(a) Derive the i_d - V_{ds} relationship for NMOS working in saturation region.

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- (b) Explain the need of biasing. Also explain the merits and demerits of the various biasing techniques used in MOSFET.
- (c) Consider the FET amplifier of Fig.(2) for the case $V_t=2V$, kn'(W/L)=1mA/V², $V_{GS}=4V$, $V_{DD}=10V$ and $R_D=3.6K \Omega$.



- (i) Find the dc quantities $I_{\rm D}$ and $V_{\rm D}.$
- (ii) Calculate the value of gm at the bias point.
- (iii) Calculate the value of voltage gain.
- (iv) If the MOSFET has $\lambda = 0.001 V^{-1}$, find r_o at the bias point and calculate the voltage gain.

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- (d) Calculate the MOSFET Unity –Gain Frequency (F_T) with the help of MOSFET high frequency model.
- (e) In the circuit of Fig.(3) let $R_G = 10M\Omega$, $R_D = 10K\Omega$, and $V_{DD} = 10V$. Find the value of V_D and V_G for $V_t = 1V$ and kn' (W/L)=0.5m A/V².





(f) Calculate the overall gain $G_v = V_o/V_{sig}$, input resistance and output resistance for a Common Source Amplifier.

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Attempt any two parts of the following:

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10×2=20

- (a) Explain the working of BJT as an amplifier and as a switch with the help of neat diagram and necessary equations. Also calculate the amplifier gain.
- (b) Calculate the voltage gain for the circuit given in Fig.(4). Assume $\beta = 100$.



Fig.(4)

(c) Explain the effect of each capacitor of a CE amplifier with the gain frequency curve. Also discuss the low frequency response of a CE amplifier.

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Attempt any two parts of the following:-

10×2=20

(a) Explain the working of BJT as an amplifier and

- (a) (i) What are the advantages of double ended differential amplifier over single ended differential amplifier.
- (ii) Explain the operation of MOS differential pair with differential input voltage. Also calculate the range of input differential signals.
- (b) (i) Calculate the effect of gm mismatch on CMRR for MOS differential pair.
 - (ii) Calculate the input offset voltage of MOS differential pair when there is a mismatch in threshold voltage V_t.
- (c) Calculate the CMRR for the Bipolar Differential pair with Active Load.
- 5 Attempt any two parts of the following:- 10×2=20
 - (a) Explain the merits and demerits of negative feedback. Also explain in brief the various topologies used in negative feedback.

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- (b) Derive the expression for the loop gain and frequency of oscillation for Collpit's oscillator.
- (c) Explain the Bark-Hausen criteria for sustained oscillations. Also explain the working of crystal oscillator.

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