

**BTECH**  
**(SEM-IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18**  
**POWER PLANT ENGINEERING**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. **Attempt all questions in brief.** **2 x 7 = 14**
- a) Explain the precipitation, run-off, evaporation and hydrograph of hydro-electric station.
  - b) Explain the flow duration curve and mass curve of hydro-electric station.
  - c) Explain the selection of site for a thermal station.
  - d) Explain the fuel handling for a thermal station.
  - e) Explain the nuclear shell model and mass energy equivalence for a nuclear power station.
  - f) Explain the radio-activity and radio-active change for a nuclear power station.
  - g) Define Economic load sharing.

**SECTION B**

2. **Attempt any three of the following:** **7 x 3 = 21**
- a) Explain with suitable figures classification of hydro-electric plants.
  - b) Explain the main parts and working of thermal station with schematic layout.
  - c) Explain the nuclear materials and feasibility of a nuclear power station.
  - d) Explain in detail the MHD power generation.
  - e) Explain the power factor tariffs, maximum demand tariffs, block rate tariffs and two part tariffs.

**SECTION C**

3. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- a) Discuss the general arrangements and operation of a hydro-electric plant.
  - b) Explain the governing of turbines, draft tube, cavitation and hydro-electric generator.
4. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- a) Explain in detail about fuels in thermal stations. Define combustion and combustion equipment.
  - b) Explain ash disposal and dust collection. Define draught systems. Write a note on feed water in thermal stations.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- a) Discuss the nuclear reactions. Explain the main parts of a reactor and their functions of nuclear power station.
- b) Explain with suitable diagrams boiling water reactor and pressurized water reactor.

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- a) Explain the solar power generation in detail.
- b) Explain the wind power generation in detail.

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

7 x 1 = 7

- a) Explain the real and reactive power exchange among interconnected systems.
- b) Explain the performance and operating characteristics of power plants.