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**B.TECH  
(SEM V) THEORY EXAMINATION 2017-18  
CONTROL SYSTEM-I**

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION-A**

Attempt all questions in brief.

2 x 10 = 20

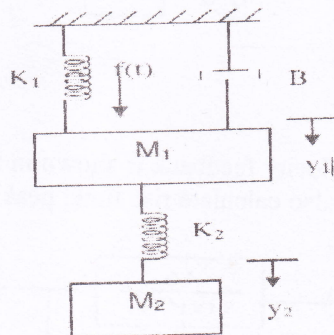
- Define transfer function.
- Define non-touching loop.
- Define gain cross over frequency & Phase cross over frequency?
- What is corner frequency & What is Band width?
- What is steady state response?
- List the time domain specifications.
- Write the condition of a system to be controllable.
- What is an asymptote.
- What is the necessary condition for stability?
- What do you mean by dominant pole & What is an impulse response?

**SECTION - B**

2. Attempt any three of the following:

10 x 3 = 30

a) Determine the transfer function  $Y_2(S)/F(S)$  of the system shown in fig



- Derive the expressions and draw the response of first order system for unit step input.
- Plot the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain and phase cross over frequencies  $G(S) = KS^2 / (1+0.2S)(1+0.02S)$ . Determine the value of  $K$  for a gain cross over frequency of 20 rad/sec.

d). Sketch the root locus of the system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(S) = K / S(S+2)(S+4)$ . Find the value of K so that the damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5

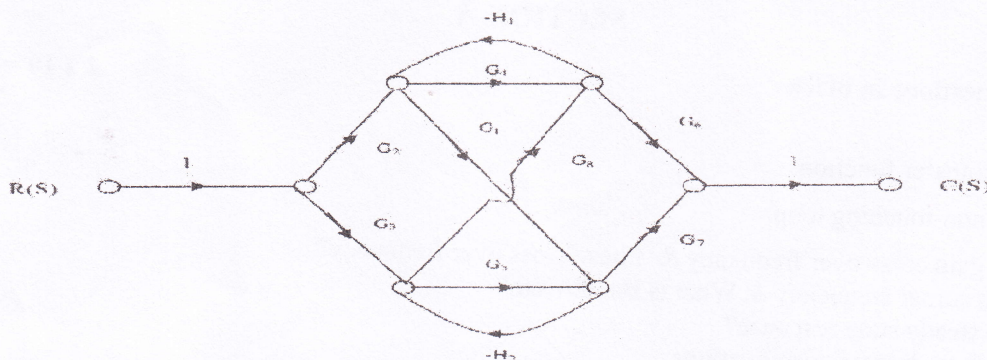
e). For a unity feedback control system the open loop transfer function  $G(S) = 10(S+2) / S^2(S+1)$ . Find (i) position, velocity and acceleration error constants. (ii) the steady state error when the input is  $R(S)$  where  $R(S) = 3/S - 2/S^2 + 1/3S^3$

**SECTION - C**

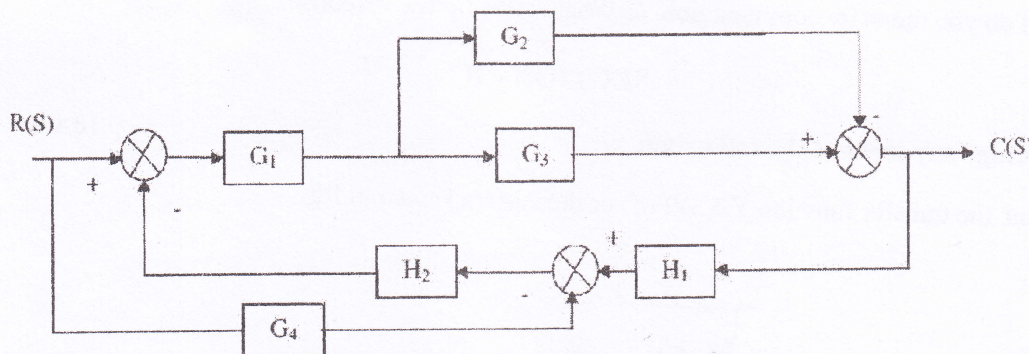
**3. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10 x 1 = 10**

a). Find the overall gain of the system whose signal flow graph is shown in fig.



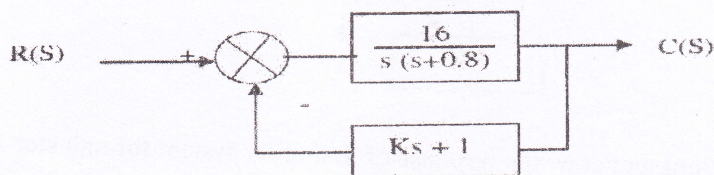
b). Draw a signal flow graph and evaluate the closed loop transfer function of a system whose block is shown in fig.



**4. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10 x 1 = 10**

a). A positional control system with velocity feedback is shown in fig. What is the response  $c(t)$  to the unit step input. Given that  $\zeta = 0.5$  and also calculate rise time, peak time, Maximum overshoot and settling time.



b). The unity feedback system is characterized by an open loop transfer function is  $G(S) = K / S(S+10)$ . Determine the gain K, so that the system will have a damping ratio of 0.5. For this value of K, determine settling time, Peak overshoot and time to Peak overshoot for a unit-step input.

**5. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10 x 1 = 10**

a). A linear time invariant system is characterized by the state variable model. Examine the controllability and observability of the system

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 40 \\ 10 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} ; C = [0 \quad 0 \quad 1]$$

b). A system is described by the following differential equation . Represent the system in the state space.

$$\frac{d^3x}{dt^3} + 3\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 4\frac{dx}{dt} + 4x = u_1(t) + 3u_2(t) + 4u_3(t) \text{ and outputs are}$$

$$Y_1 = 4\frac{dx}{dt} + 3u_1, \quad Y_2 = \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 4u_2 + u_3$$

**6. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10 x 1 = 10**

a). Construct the polar plot for the function  $GH(S) = 2(S+1)/S^2$ . find Gain cross over frequency ,Phase cross over frequency, Gain margin and Phase margin.

b). Construct Nyquist plot for a feedback control system whose open loop transfer function is given by  $G(S)H(S) = 5/S(1-S)$ . Comment on the stability of open loop and closed loop transfer function.

**7. Attempt any one part of the following:**

**10 x 1 = 10**

a). Obtain the response of unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(S) = 4/S(S+5)$  and When the input is unit step.

b). A unity feedback system has an amplifier with gain  $K_a=10$  and gain ratio  $G(S) = 1/S(S+2)$  in the feed forward Path. A derivative feedback , $H(S)=SK_o$  is introduced as a minor loop around  $G(S)$ . Determine the derivative feedback constant , $K_o$  ,so that the system damping factor is 0.6