#### NCS-067

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)	
Paper ID : 110667	Roll No.

## B. TECH.

#### Theory Examination (Semester-VI) 2015-16

## DISTRIBUTED DATABASE

Time : 3 Hours

*Max. Marks* : 100

Note: Attempt questions from all Sections as per directions.

### Section-A

## 1. Attempt all parts of this section. Answer in brief. $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

- (a) Define Granularity of a Lock.
- (b) Differentiate between Homogeneous and Heterogeneous distributed database system.
- (c) What is check point based recovery?
- (d) What do you mean by distributed objects?
- (e) Draw the architecture for locking scheduler.
- (f) What do you mean by fragmentation?
- (g) What are commit protocols?

#### (1)

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- (h) What is Replication?
- (i) What do you mean by multidata base system?
- (j) What are the objectives of data distribution?

### Section-B

# 2. Attempt any five questions from this section. $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

- (a) What is Recovery in Message Passing Systems? Explain concept of inconsistent states.
- (b) Justify the statement :

"Semi join can be used to reduce the cost of a join operation in a distributed environment."

- (c) Explain the cost based query optimization for Distributed Database in detail.
- (d) Define Distributed Deadlock detection. Also explain the Edge-Chasing Algorithm for distributed Deadlock detection.
- (e) Explain Flat and Nested Distributed Transaction with suitable example.

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- (f) Write short notes on the following with examples :
  - (i) Human oriented workflow.
  - (ii) Describe the various existing way of handling workflow with example.
- (g) Describe Transaction Model. What are the termination conditions of transaction?
- (h) Describe 2-Phase Commit Protocol. What are the demerits of this protocol? How 2PC is different from 3PC?

## Section-C

#### Attempt any two questions from this section.

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$ 

- 3. Explain Conflict and View Serializability with example.
- 4. Discuss the following with suitable example :
  - (i) Orphan messages
  - (ii) Inconsistent messages.
- 5. Explain the various phrases in distributed query processing in detail.

(3)

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