Pı	rinted	Pages: 6	NCS-603/ECS-	NCS-603/ECS-603		
drafternarium encountrate et estaturation de la constitución de la con	(F	ollowing Paper	ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Books)			
P	aper I	D: 110603	Roll No.			
			В.ТЕСН.			
		Theory Exami	ination (Semester-VI) 2015-16			
		CO	MPILER DESIGN			
Tin	ne:3	Hours	Max. Marks: 10	00		
Not	te: At	tempt question	ns from all Sections as per direction	1S.		
			Section-A			
Att	empt	all parts of thi	is section. Answer in brief.			
			(2×10=20))		
) 1.	(a)	What is cross	s compiler?			
	(b)	Whal do you mean by a regular expression?				
	(c)	State the proparsing.	oblems associated with the top down	n		
	(d)	Differentiate q	quadruples and triples.			

(1)

P.T.O.

- (e) Differentiate between compilers and interpreters.
- (f) How YACC can be used to generate parser?
- (g) Define DAG.
- (h) Discuss the sub set construction algorithm.
- (i) What is the role of left recursion?
- (j) Discuss the challenges in compiler design.

Section-B

2. Attempt any five questions from this section.

 $(10 \times 5 = 50)$

(a) Construct an SLR (1) parsing table for the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow A$

 $A \rightarrow A, P) (P, P)$

 $P \to \{\text{num, num}\}$

(b) Give the algorithm for computing precedence function.

Consider the following operator precedence matrix draw precedence graph and compute the precedence function:-

	a	()	,	\$
A			>	>	>
(<	<	=	<	
)			>	>	>
;	<	<	>	>	
\$	<	<			

(c) Define backpatching and semantic rules for Boolean expression. Derive the three address code for the following expression

$$P < Q$$
 or $R < S$ and $T < U$

(d) Generate three address code for the following code

(3)

P.T.O.

(e) Construct the LALR parsing table for following grammar:

 $S \rightarrow AA$

 $A \rightarrow aA$

 $A \rightarrow b$

(f) Show that the following grammar

 $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid Be \mid bBa$

 $A \rightarrow d$

 $B \rightarrow d$

is LR (1) but not LALR (1).

- (g) What are lexical phase errors, syntactic phase errors and semantic phase errors? Explain with suitable example.
- (h) Describe symbol table and its entries. Also discuss various data structure used for symbol table.

Section-C

Attempt any two questions from this section. (15×2=30)

3. How DAG is different from Syntax Tree? Construct the DAG for the following basic blocks.

(4)

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$$c := c + d$$

Also explain the key applications of DAG.

- 4. Consider the following sequence of three address codes:
 - 1. Prod: =0
 - 2. I: =1
 - 3. T1:=4*I
 - 4. T2:=addr (A)-4
 - 5. T3:=T2 [T1]
 - 6. T4:=addr (B)-4
 - 7. T5:=T4 [T1]
 - 8. T6:=T3*T5
 - 9. Prod: =Prod+T6

(5)

P.T.O.

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10: I=I+1

11: If I<=20 goto (3)

Perform Loop Optimization.

- 5. Write short notes:
 - (i) Global Data Flow Analysis
 - (ii) Loop Unrolling
 - (iii) Loop Jamming