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Printed Pages—3

TIT702

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

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B.Tech.

(SEM. VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION
2010-11

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Time : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 100

Note : Attempt all questions.

1. Attempt any **four** parts of the following : (5×4=20)
 - (a) What is AI ? Explain any five applications of AI in short.
 - (b) What is heuristic search ? Explain with example. Also write heuristic function for :
 - (i) Hill climbing problem
 - (ii) Tic-tac-toe.
 - (c) Differentiate between strong AI and weak AI.
 - (d) Prove that Breadth first search and depth first search are special cases of best first search.
 - (e) Describe how Branch and Board techniques could be used to find the shortest path solution to a travelling salesman problem.

(f) Solve the following cryptarithmic problem :

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{SEND} \\ + \text{MORE} \\ \hline \text{MONEY} \end{array}$$

2. Attempt any **four** parts of the following : (5×4=20)

(a) Derive the parse tree for the sentence "Bose Loues the fish" where following rewrite rules are used :

$S \rightarrow \text{NPVP}$, $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{N}$, $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{DET N}$

$\text{VP} \rightarrow \text{VNP}$, $\text{DET} \rightarrow \text{the}$, $\text{V} \rightarrow \text{Loues}$

$\text{N} \rightarrow \text{Bose / fish}$

(b) Draw a conceptual dependency diagram for following sentence :

"John wanted Mary to go to shop".

(c) Explain syntatic analysis in short.

(d) Explain the Transition Networks with help of suitable example.

(e) What is sentence level processing ? Explain with an example.

(f) Explain various terms used in sentence generation.

3. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : (10×2=20)

(a) What is Minsky Frames System Theory ?

(b) Describe semantic net and frames with suitable example.

(c) Convert following sentence into predicate logic and then its clause form :

- (i) Marcus was a Man.
- (ii) Ceasar was ruler.
- (iii) Everyone is loyal to save one
- (iv) Marcus try to assisinate Ceasar.

4. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : **(10×2=20)**

- (a) Explain the working of DENDRAL expert system.
- (b) What is knowledge and Meta knowledge ? Explain in detail.
- (c) Write notes on the following :
 - (i) Limitation of Expert System
 - (ii) Self explaining system.

5. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : **(10×2=20)**

- (a) (i) Explain approaches for pattern recognition techniques.
- (ii) What are the problems associated with speech recognition ?
- (b) (i) Write a function in USP that computes prime number between 1 to 20.
- (ii) Write down the main features of PROLOG language.
- (c) Write short notes on the following :
 - (i) Computer vision
 - (ii) Machine perception.