

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

Paper ID : 113702

Roll No.

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B.Tech.

(SEM. VII) THEORY EXAMINATION, 2015-16
CRYPTOGRAPHY & NETWORK SECURITY

[Time:3 hours]

[Maximum Marks:100]

SECTION-A

Note : Attempt all parts. All parts carry equal marks. Write answer of each part in short. (2×10=20)

1. (a) Specify two differences between procedural and object oriented language.
- (b) What is a stream cipher?
- (c) What is an authenticated Diffie-Hellman key agreement?
- (d) Distinguish between an active and passive attack.
- (e) What are Message Authentication Codes (MACs)?
- (f) What requirements should a digital signature scheme satisfy?

- (g) What type of security goals are used in cryptography?
- (h) Define S/MINE.
- (i) What are the requirements for the use of a public key certificates scheme?
- (j) Explain briefly the two different approaches of Digital Signature?

SECTION-B

Note: Attempt any five questions from this section.

(10×5=50)

- 2. What are the properties of modular arithmetic operation? What are the requirements of Message Authentication Code (MAC)? List and explain them.
- 3. Encrypt the message "THIS IS AN EXERCISE" using Playfair Cipher with Key=DOLLARS.
- 4. What is Kerberos? Discuss Kerberos version 4 in detail?
- 5. Define the Chinese remainder theorem? Find the values of x for the following sets of congruence using the Chinese remainder theorem.
 $X=2 \pmod{7}$ and $X=3 \pmod{9}$
- 6. What are the securities of RSA? Perform encryption and decryption using RSA algorithm for $p=17$, $q=11$, $e=7$, $m=88$.

7. What is the principle of public-key cryptosystems. Discuss the applications for public-key cryptosystems.
8. What are the properties of modular arithmetic operation?
9. Define group field and finite field of the form $GF(p)$.

SECTION-C

Note: Attempt any two questions from this section.

(15×2=30)

10. Find the values of x for the following sets of Congruence using the Chinese remainder theorem.

$$X=2 \pmod{3}$$

$$X=1 \pmod{4}$$

$$X=3 \pmod{5}$$

11. Explain RSA algorithm. Perform encryption and decryption using RSA algorithm for $p=11$, $q=13$, $e=7$, $m=9$.
12. Draw block diagram of DES encryption. Also discuss the strengths of DES.

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