Roll No: $\square$

## B.TECH

## (SEM VII ) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22 CRYPTOGRAPY \& NETWORK SECURITY

Time: 3 Hours
Total Marks: 100
Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

## SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.
a. What are the requirements of Encrypted Tunnels?
b. Why compression is done before encryption in PGP?
c. Find the value of $\phi(12)$.
d. Compute $3^{61} \bmod 7$.
e. Find gcd (1970; 1066)
f. Explain Transport Layer Security?
g. Explain IPSec ESP Format.
h. What are the requirements of a good hash function?
i, Differentiate between Substitution \& Transposition Cipher?
j. What do you mean by cryptanalysis?

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following: $10 \times 3=30$
a. In a public key system using RSA, you intercept the cipher text $\mathrm{C}=8$ sent to a user whose public key is $\mathrm{e}=13, \mathrm{n}=33$. What is the plain text M ?
b. Differentiate between monoalphabetic ciphers and polyalphabetic ciphers and give one example for each.
c. Explain Chinese Remainder Theorem (CRT) and find $X$ for the given set of congruent equations using Chinese Remainder theorem
$X=1 \bmod 5$
$X=2 \bmod 7$
$X=3 \bmod 9$
$X=4 \bmod 11$
d. Give the encryption/decryption procedures using Elliptic Curve Cryptography.
e. Define Euler's Totient Function. Prove that, $\phi(p q)=(p-1)(q-1)$, where p and q are prime numbers.

## SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
a. What is the most security-critical component of DES round function? Give a brief description of this function.
b. Write the pseudo code for Miller Rabin primality testing. Test whether 61 is prime or not using the same Miller Rabin test

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4. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
a. Illustrate the working of SHA-1 algorithm with diagram
b.Discuss the Message Authentication Codes. Also give the use of Authentication requirements in MAC.
5. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
a. Explain the sequence of steps used in Secure Socket Layer handshake Protocol for establishing a new session. Draw a diagram which shows the action of Handshake Protocol.
b. Discuss the stream cipher RC4 in detail.
6. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
a. Explain the sequence of steps involved in the message generation and reception in Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) with block diagrams.
b. Discuss the design of S-Box of AES. How it differs from the S-Boxes of DES.
7. Attempt any one part of the following:
$10 \times 1=10$
a. Write the Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA) of Digital Signature Standard. What is the implication if same K (secret per message) is used to sign two different message using DSA?
b. Define a Group and Ring. Prove that the order of any subgroup of finite group divides the order of the group

