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Roll No:

B.TECH (SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22

CRYPTOGRAPY & NETWORK SECURITY

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

- a. What are the requirements of Encrypted Tunnels?
- b. Why compression is done before encryption in PGP?
- c. Find the value of $\phi(12)$.
- d. Compute 361 mod 7.
- e. Find gcd (1970; 1066)
- f. Explain Transport Layer Security?
- g. Explain IPSec ESP Format.
- h. What are the requirements of a good hash function?
- i, Differentiate between Substitution & Transposition Cipher?
- j.What do you mean by cryptanalysis?

SECTION B

2. Attempt any *three* of the following:

- a. In a public key system using RSA, you intercept the cipher text C=8 sent to a user whose public key is e=13, n=33. What is the plain text M?
- b. Differentiate between monoalphabetic ciphers and polyalphabetic ciphers and give one example for each.
- c. Explain Chinese Remainder Theorem (CRT) and find X for the given set of congruent equations using Chinese Remainder theorem

X=1 mod 5 X=2 mod 7 X=3 mod 9 X=4 mod 11

- d. Give the encryption/decryption procedures using Elliptic Curve Cryptography.
- e. Define Euler's Totient Function. Prove that, $\phi(pq) = (p-1)(q-1)$, where p and q are prime numbers.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

$10 \ge 1 = 10$

- a. What is the most security-critical component of DES round function? Give a brief description of this function.
- b. Write the pseudo code for Miller Rabin primality testing. Test whether 61 is prime or not using the same Miller Rabin test

 $10 \ge 3 = 30$



 $2 \ge 10 = 20$

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4. Attempt any one part of the following:

a. Illustrate the working of SHA-1 algorithm with diagram

b.Discuss the Message Authentication Codes. Also give the use of Authentication requirements in MAC.

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

- a. Explain the sequence of steps used in Secure Socket Layer handshake Protocol for establishing a new session. Draw a diagram which shows the action of Handshake Protocol.
- b. Discuss the stream cipher RC4 in detail.

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

- a. Explain the sequence of steps involved in the message generation and reception in Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) with block diagrams.
- b. Discuss the design of S-Box of AES. How it differs from the S-Boxes of DES.

7. Attempt any one part of the following:

- a. Write the Digital Signature Algorithm (DSA) of Digital Signature Standard. What is the implication if same K (secret per message) is used to sign two different message using DSA?
- b. Define a Group and Ring. Prove that the order of any subgroup of finite group divides the order of the group



$10 \times 1 = 10$

 $10 \ge 1 = 10$

 $10 \ge 1 = 10$