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Subject Code: RCS701
Roll No:

B TECH (SEM-VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22 DISTRIBUTED SYSTEM

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 70

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

 $2 \times 7 = 14$

- a. Define distributed deadlock?
- b. Discuss important features of mounting?
- c. Define global State.
- d. What are the problems involving in the distributed-commit?
- e. What is a denial-of-service attack and how does it work?
- f. Why clocks need to be synchronized?
- g. Explain active replication.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

 $7 \times 3 = 21$

- a. What are the differences in centralized distributed and hierarchical control organization for distributed deadlock detection?
- b. What do you mean by termination detection? Explain Hwang's termination detection algorithm.
- c. Explain the concepts of relocation, migration and failure transparency.
- d. What do you mean by agreement protocol? List all the agreement protocols and the difference between them.
- e. Name all modules of file system operations and write in detail about distributed file system requirements.

. SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

- a. What is the significance of marker in Chandy-Lamport algorithm? Explain.
- b. What are the fault tolerance services available now days? Explain Dynamic voting protocol in detail.

4. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

- a. Discuss how the efficiency of distributed shared memory system depends on the size of granularity and protocol used for page replacement.
- b. What are the different validation conditions for optimistic concurrency control? How it effects the transaction in distributed system?

5. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

- a. What is Lamport logical clock? List the important conditions to be satisfied by Lamport logical clocks. Discuss the limitations of Lamport logical clock.
- b. Define Forward and Backward error recovery. Also list the advantages and disadvantages of both.

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6. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

- a. Illustrate an example execution of the ring- based algorithm to show that processes are not necessarily granted entry to the critical section in happened-before order.
- b. Discuss the followings terms:
 - i. Highly available services.
 - ii. Sequential Consistency.
- 7. Attempt any one part of the following:

 $7 \times 1 = 7$

- a. Describe checkpointing? Explain consistent set of checkpoints.
- b. What are Locks? What are the essential differences in the lock based protocol and timestamp based protocols?