



PAPER ID-410423

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Subject Code: KEN071

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**B.TECH**  
**(SEM VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22**  
**ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Note:** 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

**SECTION A**

1. **Attempt all questions in brief.** **2 x 10 = 20**
- a. What is the impact of electric vehicles on environmental.
  - b. Explain the term grading resistance in vehicles.
  - c. What is the advantage of regenerative braking for battery operated vehicles?
  - d. Explain the term Continuously Variable Transmission (CVT)?
  - e. How can we improve the Vehicle Fuel Economy?
  - f. Draw fuel cell characteristics.
  - g. Write down chemical reaction equation for Lithium-Ion Battery.
  - h. Explain supporting subsystems of electric vehicle.
  - i. Why hybrid electric vehicles (HEV) require energy management strategies?
  - j. What are the various types of battery energy management strategies?

**SECTION B**

2. **Attempt any three of the following:** **10 x 3 = 30**
- a. Draw the typical torque vs speed envelope curves of drive train motors and show the continuous, intermittent and peak overload ratings
  - b. Draw and explain the block diagram of switched reluctance motor drive system.
  - c. Explain the basic principle of Super Capacitor based energy storage and also explain method to measure its performance.
  - d. Write a short note on matching electric drive & internal combustion engine.
  - e. Why an energy management control system is required in hybrid electric vehicles (HEV)? Do you think an elaborate energy management system similar to that applied to a hybrid vehicle, is required in an electric vehicle? Explain.

**SECTION C**

3. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Write a short note on fuel efficiency analysis in hybrid electric drive-trains.
  - (b) Draw the Configurations of Electric Vehicles of electric vehicle with the help of block diagram also explain Primary electric vehicle power train.
4. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Explain the configuration and control of series hybrid electric drive used in Electric Propulsion unit.
  - (b) Explain in detail the Basic Principles of BLDC Motor Drives & Performance Analysis and Control of BLDC Machines..
5. **Attempt any one part of the following:** **10 x 1 = 10**
- (a) Explain the following battery Parameter - Amp- hr, state-of-charge (SOC), cut off voltage, thermodynamic voltage, Specific Energy, Energy Efficiency.
  - (b) Explain the Operation Principles of Flywheels based energy storage and also draw torque and voltage profile vs. rotational speed curve.



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6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) Explain in detail the sizing the propulsion Motor & sizing the power electronics concept of power electronics in electric vehicles.
  - (b) What is the need of communication in an electric vehicle? Also describe Electric Vehicle (EV) charging management.
7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10
- (a) Classify and Explain the different energy management strategies.
  - (b) What are technical issues occurs while implementing energy management strategies.

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