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Roll No: Subject Code: KME076

## B.TECH (SEM- VII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2021-22 POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: 1. Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

# **SECTION A**

# 1. Attempt all questions in brief.

Q no.	Question	Marks	СО
a.	Define brake power.	2	1
b.	List the components of fixed cost.	2	1
c.	List out conventional power plants?	2	2
d.	What is boiler efficiency?	2	2
e.	What are the applications of diesel engine power plant?	2	3
f.	What do you mean by turbo charging?	2	3
g.	Name the different types of fuel cells.	2	4
h.	Define the term "Breeding".	2	4
i.	Explain Transformer protection.	2	5
j.	Briefly explain fossil fuel pollution.	2	5

## SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following

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Q no.	Question	Marks	СО
a.	The value of equipment is Rs. 500,000 and its salvage value at the end of	10	1
	its useful life of 15 years is Rs. 100,000. Find the value of the equipment		
	at the end of 5 years of its use by the following methods:-		
	(i) Straight line depreciation.		
	(ii) Sinking fund depreciation, when it is compounded annually at		
	10%.	·	
b.	What do you mean by 'Supercritical Boilers' and 'Super charged	10	2
	Boiler'?		
c.	Explain how reheating improves the efficiency of a simple open cycle	10	3.
1	gas turbine plant.		
d.	Explain the working of a typical fast breeder nuclear reactor power plant,	10	4
	with neat diagram.		
e.	What are the properties of materials used for conductor? Name the	10	5
	materials used for conductors.		

#### **SECTION C**

# 3. Attempt any one part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	CO
a.	A consumer has following connected load: 10 lamps of 60 W each, 2	10	1
	heaters of 1000 W each. Max. Demand = 1500 W. on the average he		

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	uses 8 lamps for 5 hrs a day and each heater for 3 hrs a day. Find his		
	average demand, load factor and monthly energy consumption.		
b.	What do you understand by cost of electrical generation?	10	1

# 4. Attempt any one part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	СО
a.	Draw the general layout of steam power plant and explain its major	10	2
	components.		
b.	Explain the working principle of FBC with a neat sketch,	10	2

### 5. Attempt any one part of the following:

Question	Marks	СО
A four stroke diesel engine consumes 20 kg/hr. when the engine	10	3
develops an output of 80 KW. Calculate the brake and indicated specific	-	
fuel consumption, if the mechanical efficiency of the engine is 80%.		
Also determine the brake and indicated thermal efficiency if the CV of		
fuel is 45000KJ/kg.		
Discuss the effect of pressure ratio on Brayton cycle output and	10	3
efficiency.		V.
	A four stroke diesel engine consumes 20 kg/hr. when the engine develops an output of 80 KW. Calculate the brake and indicated specific fuel consumption, if the mechanical efficiency of the engine is 80%. Also determine the brake and indicated thermal efficiency if the CV of fuel is 45000KJ/kg.  Discuss the effect of pressure ratio on Brayton cycle output and	A four stroke diesel engine consumes 20 kg/hr. when the engine develops an output of 80 KW. Calculate the brake and indicated specific fuel consumption, if the mechanical efficiency of the engine is 80%. Also determine the brake and indicated thermal efficiency if the CV of fuel is 45000KJ/kg.  Discuss the effect of pressure ratio on Brayton cycle output and 10

6. Attempt any one part of the following:

Q no.	Question	Marks	СО
a.	Distinguish between controlled and uncontrolled nuclear chain reaction.	10	4
b.	Explain different types of collectors used in a solar power plant	10	4

# 7. Attempt any one part of the following:

O no.	Question	Marks	СО
a.	What is a circuit breaker? What are the different types of circuit breakers	10	5
	that are employed in typical power stations?  What is the function of 'bus bar'? Draw different types of bus bar	10	5
b.	arrangements and discuss their relative merits and demerits.	y * 2 **	