

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID : 0396

Roll No.

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B.Tech.

(SEM VIII) EVEN SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION,
2009-2010

DIGITAL MEASUREMENT TECHNIQUES

Time : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 100

1. Attempt any four parts of the following : (4x5=20)
- Discuss the advantage and disadvantage of a digital display compared to an analog one.
 - If the main and Vernier Oscillators have time periods of 10.006 and 10.001 μs , respectively, and the time interval to be measured is 1410.05 μs . What would be the reading of the main and the vernier counters ? Find the total measurement time.
 - Explain the measurement of time interval smaller than the clock period.
 - Using Phase measurement scheme explain Phase measurement at a single low frequency.
 - Derive an expression for Quality factor of a ringing circuit ?
 - Write a short note on Decibel meter.

2. Attempt any two of the following : (2x10=20)

- (a) Using block diagram explain the measurement of the ratio of two frequencies and product of two frequency.
- (b) Explain the Average Frequency difference Measurement techniques and Applications.
- (c) Describe the basic method used for Fast low Frequency Measurement.

3. Attempt any two of the following : (2x10=20)

- (a) Define digitally programmable resistors and its applications
- (b) Write a short note on programmable gain amplifier. Design a programmable gain amplifier for the gain 1, 1/2, 1/3, 2/3.
- (c) Give a comparison between two SC biquads. Explain with circuit of Biquad 1 using switch capacitor and find out its transfer function

4. Attempt any two of the following : (2x10=20)

- (a) Realize 2 bit inverting and non inverting DAC with a minimum number of components making use of the programmable gain amplifier.
- (b) Realize 16 bit DACs with the minimum spread and the minimum total resistance. Draw a weighted reference voltage DACs.
- (c) Explain minimum total resistance DAC realization. Design 4 bit DAC that have the least possible spread and the least number of resistors.

5. Attempt any two parts of the following : (2x10=20)

- (a) Draw a block diagram of ADC employing VTC and VFC.
- (b) Draw a block diagram for digital ramp ADC and successive approximation ADC. In a 6 bit successive approximation converter, if the full scale value represents 1v and the unknown voltage $v_x = 55/64$ v, find the various v_n Plot u_n versus n .
- (c) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Sampling theorem and Quantization
 - (ii) Time Division Multiplexing.

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