

(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID : 0151

Roll No.

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**B.Tech.**

(SEM. VII) ODD SEMESTER THEORY EXAMINATION  
2010-11

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Time : 3 Hours

Total Marks : 100

**Note :** Attempt **all** questions.

1. Attempt any **four** parts of the following : **(5×4=20)**
- What is AI ? Explain any five applications of AI in short.
  - What is heuristic search ? Explain with example. Also write heuristic function for :
    - Hill climbing problem
    - Tic-tac-toe.
  - Differentiate between strong AI and weak AI.
  - Prove that Breadth first search and depth first search are special cases of best first search.
  - Describe how Branch and Board techniques could be used to find the shortest path solution to a travelling salesman problem.

(f) Solve the following cryptarithmic problem :

SEND  
+ MORE  

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MONEY

2. Attempt any **four** parts of the following : (5×4=20)

(a) Derive the parse tree for the sentence "Bose Loues the fish" where following rewrite rules are used :

$S \rightarrow NPVP, NP \rightarrow N, NP \rightarrow DETN$

$VP \rightarrow VNP, DET \rightarrow \text{the}, V \rightarrow \text{Loues}$

$N \rightarrow \text{Bose / fish}$

(b) Draw a conceptual dependency diagram for following sentence :

"John wanted Mary to go to shop".

(c) Explain syntatic analysis in short.

(d) Explain the Transition Networks with help of suitable example.

(e) What is sentence level processing ? Explain with an example.

(f) Explain various terms used in sentence generation.

3. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : (10×2=20)

(a) What is Minsky Frames System Theory ?

(b) Describe semantic net and frames with suitable example.

- (c) Convert following sentence into predicate logic and then its clause form :
  - (i) Marcus was a Man.
  - (ii) Ceaser was ruler.
  - (iii) Everyone is loyal to save one
  - (iv) Marcus try to assisinate Ceaser.
  
- 4. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : (10×2=20)
  - (a) Explain the working of DENDRAL expert system.
  - (b) What is knowledge and Meta knowledge ? Explain in detail.
  - (c) Write notes on the following :
    - (i) Limitation of Expert System
    - (ii) Self explaining system.
  
- 5. Attempt any **two** parts of the following : (10×2=20)
  - (a) (i) Explain approches for pattern recognition techniques.  
(ii) What are the problems associated with speech recognition ?
  - (b) (i) Write a function in USP that computes prime number between 1 to 20.  
(ii) Write down the main features of PROLOG language.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following :
    - (i) Computer vision
    - (ii) Machine perception.