(Following Paper ID and Roll No. to be filled in your Answer Book)

PAPER ID: 2930 Roll No.

## B. Tech.

## (SEM. VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2011-12

## ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note:—All questions are compulsory.

- 1. Attempt any *four* parts of the following:—  $(5\times4=20)$ 
  - (a) Define Beer Lambert Law and state deviation from Beer Lambert Law.
  - (b) Explain the principle of operation, on which, the working of Absorption based instrument depends upon.
  - (c) Explain the working of Perkin-Elmer Lambda 9 double-Beam spectrophotometer.
  - (d) Compare absorption filter with interference filter on the basis of their suitability.
  - (e) Classify Photosensitive Detectors and explain them in detail.
  - (f) What are the different types or variety of sample holders are employed in analysis of sample?
- 2. Attempt any *two* parts of the following:— (10×2=20)
  - (a) What are the different sources of error involved in spectrophotometric measurements? List various

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- components involved in Infrared Spectroscopic Measurement.
- (b) List different types of detectors involved in infrared spectrometer for measurement and provide an overview of their roles.
- (c) Classify the infrared spectrophotometers and explain their working in detail.
- 3. Attempt any *two* parts of the following :—  $(10\times2=20)$ 
  - (a) Explain the principle of operation and constructional details of Flame Photometry.
  - (b) What are the different sources of Interference in Atomic Absorption? State method for curve correction in meter scale.
  - (c) Describe the standard methods for determination of concentration of unknown sample.
- 4. Attempt any two parts of the following:— (10×2=20)
  - (a) Mention various components of a mass spectrometer in correct sequence and explain each component in detail.
  - (b) Derive the expression of 'r', radius of curvature of the trajectory for Magnetic deflection mass spectrometer. Also explain the working of Nier 60° sector mass spectrometer.
  - (c) What types of columns are integrated in Gas chromatographs for analysis of the sample material?

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- 5. Attempt any two parts of the following:— (10×2=20)
  - (a) Define the term 'Sensitivity'. Suggest how the sensitivity of Analytical NMR Spectroscopy can be enhanced.
  - (b) Explain the working of Nuclear magnetic resonance spectrometer with the help of diagram.
  - (c) Write short notes on:
    - (i) Various T-60 A NMR Spectrometer
    - (ii) Sample holder of NMR Spectrometer.