B. TECH.

THEORY EXAMINATION (SEM-VIII) 2016-17 PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Be precise in your answer. In case of numerical problem assume data wherever not provided.

SECTION - A

1. Attempt all of the following questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20$

- (a) Define product development and design
- (b) Explain the term Test marketing
- (c) What is meant by adaptation?
- (d) What is meant by synectics?
- (e) Define CAD CAM
- (f) Define MTBF
- (g) Define value engineering
- (h) Define QFD
- (i) Define concurrent engineering
- (j) Write a need statement for hand charging system in a hostel dining hall.

SECTION - B

2. Attempt any five of the following questions:

 $5 \times 10 = 50$

- (a) What do you understand by design by evolution? Explain with examples.
- (b) Define creativity. Explain difference between creative thinking and analytical thinking with an example.
- (c) What is anthropometries data? Explain man-machine interaction cycle.
- (d) Define reliability. Explain reliability of system in series & parallel with an example.
- (e) Explain the checklist which facilitates carrying out of need analysis.
- (f) A company produces four different designs of fountain pens. Their performance may be summarized as follows:

Performance parameter (Design)	Writing time between refills (min.)	Nib life (months)	Cost	Writing Pressure
A	35	24	10	0.30
В	15	30	8	0.20
C	55	20	20	0.40
D	30	18	12	.25
Min acceptable value	10	15	20	0.20

Assign proper weights to the quality dimensions and determine which design gives the maximum utility.

(g) A company makes curtain rods of size 2 mts in length. Three materials A, B and C are available. Each material calls for a different process & machine for manufacturing and their cost data is given as below.

Materials	Items			
	A	В	C	
Raw material cost Rs./meter	2.25	2.75	3.00	
Equipment cost Rs. /year	6000	5000	3000	
Labor cost Rs. /rod	0.55	0.62	0.25	

Plot the total cost v/s yearly production volume. If a sales volume of 10,000 rods/year is expected, which material should be used?

(h) Write brief notes on any TWO of the following

- (i) Product life cycle1.
- (ii) Bath tub curve
- (iii) Design of displays

SECTION - C

 $2 \times 15 = 30$

Attempt any two of the following questions:

- 3. A truck has two tyres on the front side and four tyres on the rear axle; each having a failure rate of 0.001 per hour. Calculate the reliability for a 10 hour journey, if there is no stepney in the truck.
- 4. Explain the utility concept with an example. Also discuss the law of diminishing marginal utility.
- 5. What are the creative design routes or phases in product design? Explain with figure.