Printed Pages:2 Sub Code: NCE 061/ECE 061

Paper Id:	100243	Roll No.										
-----------	--------	----------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

# (SEM VIII) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19 GROUND WATER IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

**Note:** Attempt all Sections. If you require any missing data, choose suitably.

## 1. Attempt all questions in brief.

 $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- a. Name any three methods for in situ densification of cohesive soil.
- b. What is ectro-osmosis?
- c. What are the application of vibroflotation method?
- d. Differentiate between consolidation and compaction?
- e. What is soil stabilization? What are its uses?
- f. What do you understand by grout monitoring?
- g. What are geo-textiles?
- h. What do you understand by ground water recharging?
- i. Name the different methods of grout injection
- j. What are the types of geo-textiles?

# SECTION B

#### 2. Attempt any three of the following:

 $10 \times 3 = 30$ 

- a. How are different types of chemicals used in stabilization? Explain in detail with the help of an example.
- b. Comment on the use of vibratory techniques in improving the bearing capacity of cohesive soils in-situ.
- c. Explain the open sumps and vacuum well dewatering systems.
- d. Write a note on the importance of grout monitoring and the methods of grout control
- e. Explain in detail, the underpinning of foundations. Also write the various situations for the underpinning.

#### SECTION C

#### 3. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Describe critically the use of thermal stabilization as a method for ground improvement.
- (b) Write a note on
  - (i) Soil aggregate stabilization
  - (ii) Soil bitumen stabilization

#### 4. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Explain in detail the method of dynamic compaction of cohesionless and dynamic consolidation of cohesive soil.
- (b) Describe the vibroflotation technique of densifying granular soil

### 5. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) What is vertical drain explain the design of vertical drain.
- (b) Explain in detail the principle, equipment used, installation and operation and

Printed Pages:2 Sub Code: NCE 061/ECE 061

precaution adopted in electro- osmotic dewatering.

#### 6. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) What is grouting write its objectives? Explain different types of grouting techniques
- (b) What is a grout? Explain in detail the applications of grouting.

## 7. Attempt any *one* part of the following:

 $10 \times 1 = 10$ 

- (a) Describe with illustrations the differences between geotextiles and geomembranes.
- (b) What are the practical applications of geotextiles? Explain in detail.

Dr. Railesh Temari NT. May 2019 13:36:38 139:5.198:30