

MBA/MBATM
Regular Theory Examination (Odd Sem - I), 2016-17 FINANCIALACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS

Time : 3 Hours
Max. Marks : 100

Note : 1. Answer all questions from Section - A.
2. Answer any three questions from Section - B.
3. Answer all questions from Section - C using internal choice.

## Section-A

Write Short Notes on following in not more than 5075 words. ( $8 \times 2.5=20$ )

1. Gross Margin and Return on Investment.
2. Contra Entries.
3. Profit Maximization and Wealth Maximization Criteria.
4. Accounting Conventions.
5. Business Entity Concept.
6. Subsidiary Books.

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7. Errors of Principles.
8. Provisions

Section-B
Write notes on following in not more than 100 to 200 words. Attempt 3 out of 6 .
( $3 \times 10=30$ )

1. What do you understand by Fundamental Accounting Concepts? Enumerate these concepts. Do you find any of these concepts conflicting with each other? Answer giving suitable examples.
2. Why is depreciation charged while preparing the Profit and Loss Account? Distinguish between any two methods of charging depreciation and show their effect on the net profit. Which method is more logical and why?
3. Write note on the followings :
a) Accounting Equation.
b) Accounting Cycle.
4. Journalize the following Transactions in . : books of M/s Shanker in the year 2016.

|  | Rune 1 | Started business with a capital of |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| June 2 | Paid into bank |  |
| June 4 | Purchased goods from kamal <br> on credit | 30,000 |
| June 6 | Paid to shiram (he allowed <br> discount of Rs. 100) | 4,900 |

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|  |  | Rs. |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| June 8 | Cash Sales | 20,000 |
| June 12 | Sold to Hameed | 5,000 |
| June 15 | Purchased goods from Bharat <br> on credit | 9,500 |
| June 18 | Paid Salaries | 4,000 |
| June 20 | Received from prem (Discount <br> allowed Rs. 20) | 2,480 |
| June 25 | Withdraw from bank for office use | 5,000 |
| June 28 | Withdraw for personal use | 4,000 |
| June 30 | Paid Hanif by cheque | 7,000 |

5. From the following details prepare a balance sheet :

| Particulars | Amount |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36,900 equity share of Rs. 10 each fully paid-up | $3,69,000$ |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ cum, preference share capital | 80,000 |  |  |
| Capital reserve | 71,000 |  |  |
| Share premium a/c | 10,000 |  |  |
| P\&L a/c (cr.) | 24,910 |  |  |
| Bank OD (secured by mortgage on land and | 50,000 |  |  |
| buildings) |  |  |  |
| Creditors | 20,000 |  |  |
| Outstanding Managerial Remuneration | 1,800 |  |  |
| Provision for income-tax | 26,190 |  |  |
| Proposed divided on preference shares | 9,600 |  |  |
| Advance payment of income-tax | 6,000 |  |  |
| Cash at bank | 5,000 |  |  |
| $\mathbf{1 2 / 2 0 1 6 / 2 1 5 8 0}$ |  |  | [3.T.O. |


| Particulars | Amount |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cash on hand | 1,000 |
| Debtors | 47,500 |
| Stock | 40,000 |
| Investments | $1,80,000$ |
| Furniture | 14,400 |
| Buildings | 68,600 |
| Freehold land | $3,00,000$ |

6. What are the key steps involved in ratio analysis? Explain various types of liquidity ratios with examples.

## Section - C

## Attempt all 5 questions using internal choice.

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(5 \times 10=50)
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7. What are Accounting standards? How Indian Accounting standards and International Accounting Standards are different?

## OR

What are different types of Accounts? Explain various principles of accounting used for these accounts.
8. Triveni Ltd. has the following earnings last year :

| Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Profit before tax | $26,50,000$ |
| Tax rate | $40 \%$ |

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| Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Proposed equity dividend | $25 \%$ |
| Capital employed |  |
|  | $15,00,000$ |
| $10 \%$ preference share capital | $40,00,000$ |
| 80,000 Equity share of Rs. 50 each | 125 |
| Current market price per equity |  |

Calculate :
a) Earning per share.
b) Price Earning Ratio.
c) Dividend Payout ratio.

## OR

What do you mean by Bank Reconciliation statement? Why is it necessary to prepare this statement by the firms?
9. Explain the meaning and characteristics of balance sheet. Differentiate between balance sheet and trial balance.

## OR

Explain the difference between Human Resource Accounting and Forensic Accounting. Explain them with examples.

## RMB - 103/RMT - 103

10. Define a Fund Flow Statement. What are their usages? Calculate fund from operation from the profit and loss a/c.

## Profit and Loss a/c

| Particulars | Amount | Particulars | Amount |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| To Rent | (in Rs.) |  |  |
| 10,000 | By Gross Profit | $9,86,000$ |  |
| To Salary | 25,000 |  |  |
| To Depreciation <br> on Furniture | 3,000 |  |  |
| To Discount on <br> issue of shares | 10,000 |  |  |
| To Goodwill <br> written off | 5,000 |  |  |
| To Preliminary <br> expenses | 6,000 |  |  |
| To New profit | $9,27,000$ |  |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{9 , 8 6 , 0 0 0}$ | Total | $\mathbf{9 , 8 6 , 0 0 0}$ |

## OR

What is Cash Flow Statement? What are the different types of activities in Cash Flow Statement? Give a format for the same
11. Explain the concept of Working Capital. Are gross and net concepts of working capital exclusive? Discuss. What method do you suggest for estimating working capital needs?

## OR

Explain the need for financial analysis. How does the use of ratios help in financial analysis? Explain with examples.

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