

MCA
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2018-19
COMPILER DESIGN

*Time: 3 Hours**Total Marks: 70***Note:** Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.**SECTION A**

- 1. Attempt all questions in brief.** **2 x 7 = 14**
- a. What do you mean by Finite Automata?
 - b. Explain three address codes with example.
 - c. What do you mean by Control flow?
 - d. Explain the term Token, Pattern, Lexemes.
 - e. Discuss the term ambiguity.
 - f. What do you mean by error handler?
 - g. Draw a flow chart to find finite automata from regular expression

SECTION B

- 2. Attempt any three of the following:** **7 x 3 = 21**
- a. What is the difference between static and dynamic memory allocation? How static scope rules are defined using stack?
 - b. Explain about basic parsing techniques. What is top down parsing? Explain in detail.
 - c. Define the following:
 - i. Regular expression
 - ii. Regular grammar
 - iii. Context free grammar
 - d. What do you mean by left factoring? Explain with the help of example, how left factoring can be avoided.
 - e. Consider the following:

$$E \rightarrow T + E / T$$

$$T \rightarrow V * T / V$$

$$V \rightarrow id$$
 Write down the procedures for the non-terminals of the grammar to make a recursive descent parser.

SECTION C

- 3. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) What is the use of run-time storage administrator? What is the difference between static and dynamic allocation?
 - (b) Describe the various code optimization techniques in detail.
- 4. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) What is symbol table? Explain in detail. Explain the use of symbol table.
 - (b) What is L.R. Parser? How it is different from SLR? Construct LALR table for

$$S \rightarrow S$$

$$S \rightarrow aAd/bBd/aBc/bAc$$
- 5. Attempt any one part of the following:** **7 x 1 = 7**
- (a) Explain any two of the following in detail:
 - i. Lexical phase errors

- ii. Syntactic phase errors
- (b) Discuss the role of syntax directed translation scheme.
6. **Attempt any one part of the following:** 7 x 1 = 7
- (a) What do you mean by DAG? Explain the algorithm for constructing a DAG with the help of example.
- (b) How registers are allocated in code generation? Differentiate among source code, intermediate code and object code
7. **Attempt any two parts of the following:** 3.5x2 = 7
- (a) What is translator? Classify the translator.
- (b) What is Parsing? Explain its types.
- (c) Consider the following grammar:
- $S \rightarrow S=R$
 $S \rightarrow R$
 $L \rightarrow \cdot R$
 $L \rightarrow id$
 $R \rightarrow L$
- Write the algorithm for FOLLOW. And find the FIRST and FOLLOW for the given grammar.

Dr. Rajesh Tewari
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