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MCA
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2024-25
MACHINE LEARNING

TIME: 3 HRS**M.MARKS: 100****Note:** Attempt all Sections. In case of any missing data; choose suitably.**SECTION A****1. Attempt all questions in brief. 2 x 10 = 20**

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|---|----|-------|
| a. | Define clustering. | 1 | K1 |
| b. | List out the four issues in Machine Learning. | 1 | K1 |
| c. | Can Logistic Regression be used for classification? Explain it. | 2 | K2 |
| d. | Explain the term hyperplane in SVM. | 2 | K2 |
| e. | Illustrate the issues in decision tree learning. | 3 | K4 |
| f. | Explain information gain. | 3 | K2 |
| g. | Explain unsupervised learning with an example | 4 | K2 |
| h. | Explain Self Organizing Map (SOM). | 4 | K2 |
| i. | Describe reinforcement learning. | 5 | K1 |
| j. | Explain Markov Decision process. | 5 | K2 |

SECTION B**2. Attempt any three of the following: 10 x 3 = 30**

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|--|----|-------|
| a. | How is the clustering approach different from decision tree learning? Point out the reasons. | 1 | K1 |
| b. | Explain the Naïve Bayes classifier and its principle. | 2 | K2 |
| c. | Explain Instance-Based Learning. Compare Locally Weighted Regression and Radial Basis Function Networks. | 3 | K2 |
| d. | Explain the concept of perceptron along with its working with a suitable example. | 4 | K4 |
| e. | Explain in detail about Genetic Algorithm, its components and its applications | 5 | K4 |

SECTION C**3. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10**

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|---|----|-------|
| a. | Compare between Machine Learning and Data Science. Mention one challenge faced in Machine Learning and explain why it's an issue. | 1 | K2 |
| b. | Describe the architecture of an artificial neural network. State the learning parameters used in ANN. | 1 | K2 |

4. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|--|----|-------|
| a. | What is the importance of support vector kernel? Explain its types. | 2 | K3 |
| b. | Express your understanding of Concept Learning. Also describe in briefly the algorithms used for Concept Learning. | 2 | K3 |



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5. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|--|----|-------|
| a. | Describe ID-3 algorithm with an example. | 3 | K2 |
| b. | Explain k-Nearest Neighbor Learning algorithm with an example. | 3 | K2 |

6. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|---|----|-------|
| a. | Explain Types of Gradient Descent. Also explain Delta Rule and related algorithm. | 4 | K2 |
| b. | Describe CNN architecture. Specify the function of each layer. | 4 | K2 |

7. Attempt any one part of the following: 10 x 1 = 10

| Q No. | Question | CO | Level |
|-------|---|----|-------|
| a. | Explain Q-learning and Deep Q-learning in detail. | 5 | K4 |
| b. | Analyze the components of Reinforcement Learning along with its three different models. | 5 | K4 |

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